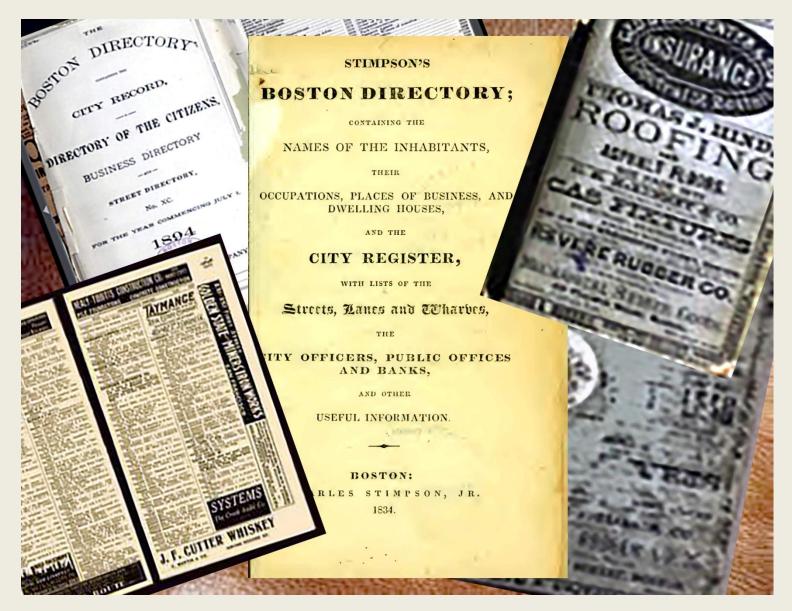
## **Researching City Directories**



# City Directories for Genealogy

 City directories date back to around 1752 in the United States

 Gives insight into your ancestor's community, often including sections on neighborhood churches, cemeteries, and hospitals, plus organizations, clubs, associations, and societies.

## Why Use Directories

- Helpful for research in large cities, where a high percentage of the people were renters, new arrivals, or temporary residents.
- Is a source to help identify an ancestor who was not registered to vote and did not own property.
- Learn the exact years your ancestor inhabited a place.
- Locate ancestor in a census that hasn't been indexed (esp. state census).
- Estimate year of immigration.
- Learn occupation and employer as identifiers
- Find other family members useful to pinpoint possible DNA matches.

# Information Often Found in City Directories

- Name and occupation of head of household (often men and female widows; later single employed females)
- Name of spouse (often in parentheses following name of husband; mid to late 19th century)
- Sometimes the names of children, often only those employed outside the home
- Street name and house number of residence
- Occupation
- Work address (if employed outside the home)
- A listing of names received too late for inclusion in the alphabetical portion

# **Abbreviations**

### GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

	acct sccountant	drsmkr dressmaker	mfg manufacturing mfr manufacturer mgr manager mkr maker mkt market mldr molder minr milliner mn man	s or S South
	adiadjuster admn administrator or administration	e or K East	mgr manager	Sav Savings
	or administration	educ education elec electrical or	mkr maker	Say Savings scb scbool se soutbeaet sec secretary
	adv advertising i	electric	mldr market	sec secretary
	agcy agency	electro electrician electro electrotyper	mlnr milliner	serv service
	agt agent	elev elevator	mn man	serv service ship shipping sht mtl sheet metal
		emp employee eng engineer engr engraver	manor massangar	als eales
	appr apprentice	engr engineer	mstr master	als eales smstrs seametrese
	Am American appr apprentice apts apartments archt architect asmbir assembler	equip equipment	mstr master mtce maintenance mtge mortgage mtr.motorman or motor	soc society solr solicitor spl special sq square
	archt architect	es east side	mtr.motorman or motor	spl special
	assoc associate	equip equipment es east side exam examiner excb exchange		
	asmoir associate assoc associate asst assistant atndt attendant atty attorney aud auditor		mut mutual n or N North Natl National	es south side sta station
	stty attorney	fcty factory fdry foundry Fed Federal	Natl National	sta station
	aud : auditor	Fed Eederal	ns north side	eta eng
		fl floor fnshr flinisher formn foreman forwn forewoman frt freight	nwnorthwest	
	bgemn baggageman bkbndr bookbinder	formn foreman	ofc office	stat statistical or statistical sten stenographer stereo stereotyper stere ste
	bkprbookkeeper bldr builder	forwn forewoman	opp opposite	stereo stereotyper
	blk block	ft foot	optn optician	stmftr steamfitter
	blk block blksmith blacksmith blrmkr bollermaker	ft foot ftr fitter furn furniture furngs furnishings	optom optometrist osteo osteopath	str setter
	blvd boulevard	furn furniture	PS Public School	str setter studt student stvdr stevedore
	blvd boulevard bmobusiness macbine	gdnr gardener	PTS Postai Transportation Service	sup supply
	br branch	ada goode	Transportation Service	sup supply supt superintendent suptr superisor sw eouthwest swtchmn awitchmsn sys system
	br branch brklyr bricklayer brkmn brakeman bur bureau	genl general geol geologist govt government	pase passenger pharm pharmacist photog photographer phys physician	sw supervisor
	brkmn brakeman	govt government	photog photographer	swichmn awitchman
	CCP Christian	gro grocer	phys physician	sys system
	CSP Christian Science Practitioner	h bouseholder	pk park pkr packer	tchr teacher tech technician
	cabimkr cabinetmaker carp carpenter cash cashier chauf chauffeur chem chemist or	hdw hardware	pkwy parkway pi place pimb plumber or	
	carp carpenter	hlpr helper	pimb plumber or	teleg telegraph telev television
	chauf chauffeur	hoen hospital	plumbing nellshar	telev television
	chem chemist or chemical	hq headquartere	plstr plasterer	ter terrace
		h bousenouser hairdrar hairdresser hdw hardware hilpr helper hndlr handler hoep hospital hq headquartere hsekpr housekeeper htt heating	plant plumbing plshr polisher plstr plasterer pntr painter pres president	tndr tender tob tobacco trans transportation
	chf chief	Tielehte.	pres president prfrdr proofreader	trans transportation
	cir circle civ civil clk clerk cin cleaning or cleaner	htg heating Hts Heights implts implements	prin principal	trav trsveling
	clk clerk	insp inspector or	priv private	treas treasurer
			prntr printer prod produce prof professor	trnmn trsinman
	collr collector	instr instructor	prof professor	two township
	coml commercial	int dec interior decorator	pramn pressman	trnmn trsinman tstr tester twp township typ typlst
				USA U S Army
	comp compositor condr conductor confr confectioner construction	inv investment	otrnmkr . patternmaker pub public publ publisher or	USA US Army USAF US Alr Force USCG US Coset Guard
	confr confectioner	jan janitor jwlr jeweler	publ publisher or	U S Coset Guard
	constnconstruction	kpr keeper		USMC US Marine Corps USN US Navy undwrfr underwriter
	contractor	lab laborer	rresides or rooms	TISN TIS NAVV
		laby laboratory	R room RC . Roman Catholic RD . Rural Delivery	undwrfr underwriter
	ct court	libra librarian	RC Roman Catholic	Univ University
	quetda custodian		rd road	vet veterlnary
	del delivery dep deputy dietn dietitian	lino linotype litho lithographer lndrs laundress lndry laundry	rd road rdr reader real est real estate	vet veterinary
	dep deputy	lndry laundress	rec receiving recpt reference reference receptionist reference refrigeration or	w or W West whol wholesale whsemn warebouseman
	dir director	Hu Hulled	recpt receptionist	whoi wholesale
	dienr dispatcher	mach machinist or		
	dist district	machine	ren renresentative	wkr worker wks works wldr welder ws west side
			repr repairman or repair	wldr welder
	dlr dealer dmnstrdemonstrator do ditto or same	mech mechanical	restr restaurant	ws west side
	do ditto or same	med medical	ret retail Rev Reverend	ws west side wichmn watchman ydmn yardman ydmstr yardmaster
	dr drive	meter rdr meter reader	rm room	ydmstr yardmaster
	urrismi uratteman	more run	X X	
	A	BBREVIATIONS	OF GIVEN NAM	1ES
1	Abs Abraham	Chas Charles	Jas James	Richd Richard
	Alex Alexander	Dani Daniel	Jos Joseph	Saml Samuel
1	Alf Alfred	Edw Edward	Kath Katherine	Sol Solomon
1	Arthu. Arthur	Eliz Elizabeth	Margt Margaret	Steph Stephen
	Aug August	Eug Eugene	Nathl Nathaniei	Theo Theodore
	Cath Catherine	Geo George	Patk Patrick	Richd Rlebard Robert Robert Saml Samuel Sol Solomon Steph Stephen Theo Theodore Thos Thomas Wm William S-1-50
	Sand Hillian	and manager that proceeds that every		8-1-50
				The Control of the Co

# What if I Can't Find My Ancestor?

- Make sure you have checked every available city directory for the time period when your ancestors were living in the area.
- Names were also often misspelled or standardized, so be sure to check name variations.
- Check for a street index.

## Where to Find City Directories

- Ancestry \$, free at FamilySearch Centers, 1821-1989, dates vary by location, incomplete
- Fold3 \$, free at FamilySearch centers, dates vary by location, incomplete
- United States Online Historical Directoriesidentifies historical city, county, business and other directories available online on both free and pay-to-access websites.
- <u>US City Directories</u> identifies directories by place and gives repository and call number (incl. FHL film numbers).

## Online Historical Directories

#### **United States Online Historical Directories**

Expand your research by checking out the United States Online Historical Newspapers here.

<u>Alabama</u>	Alaska	<u>Arizona</u>	<u>Arkansas</u>	California	Colorado
Connecticut	<u>Delaware</u>	District of Columbia	<u>Florida</u>	Georgia	<u>Hawai`i</u>
<u>ldaho</u>	<u>Illinois</u>	<u>Indiana</u>	<u>lowa</u>	Kansas	Kentucky
Louisiana	<u>Maine</u>	Maryland	<u>Massachusetts</u>	Michigan	Minnesota
Mississippi	Missouri	<u>Montana</u>	<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>Nevada</u>	New Hampshire
New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	<u>Ohio</u>
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota
Tennessee	Texas	<u>Utah</u>	Vermont	<u>Virginia</u>	Washington
West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming			

Home

Report errors and broken links or send suggestions for new listings <a href="here">here</a>.

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## MA Directories by County

## Massachusetts Online Historical Directories - listed by county

Expand your research by checking out the Massachusetts Online Historical Newspapers here.

Unsure of which county your city, town or village is a part? Check out RootsWeb's Town/County Locator here.

Barnstable	Berkshire	<u>Bristol</u>	Dukes	Essex	Franklin	Hampden
Hampshire	Middlesex	Nantucket	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester

# Online Historical Directories https://sites.google.com/site/onlinedirectorysite/

Bristol County, Massachusetts Online Historical Directories
Expand your research by checking out the Massachusetts Online Historical Newspapers <a href="here">here</a>.

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Fall River City Directory, Sampson, Davenport & Co., 1880 - Free (Internet Archive)
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Fall River City Directory, Sampson, Davenport & Co., 1880 - Free (Internet Archive)

Fall River City Directory, Sampson, Davenport & Co., 1882 - Free (Google Books)

Bristol County Directory, Briggs, 1888-9 - Free (Google Books)

Fall River City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1905 - Free (Internet Archive) - Part I (beginning to page 530; William LeClerc)

<u>Taunton City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1908</u> - Free (DistantCousin)

Attleboro City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1911 - Free (DistantCousin)

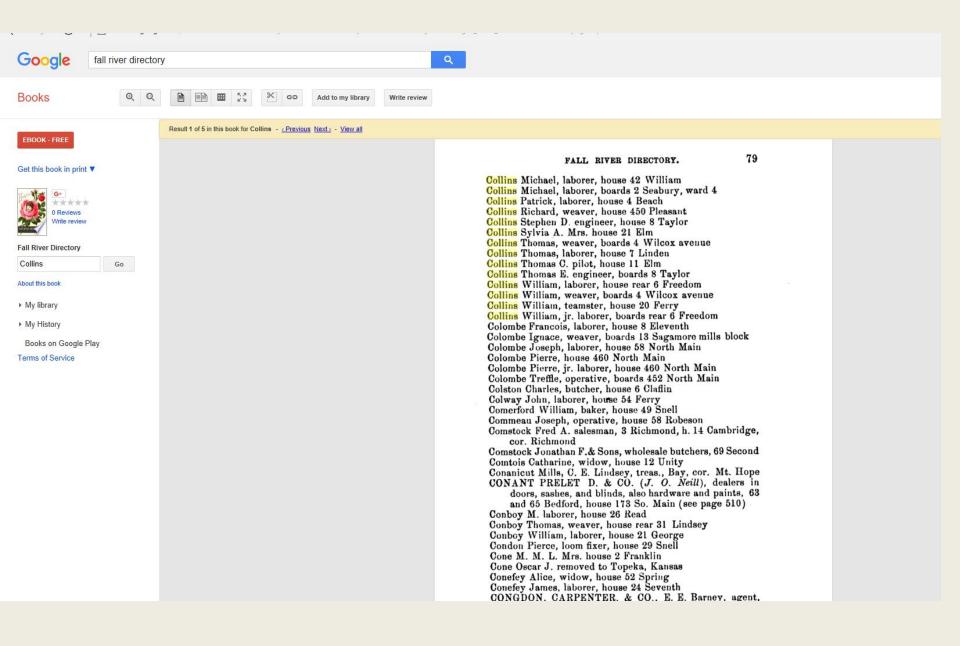
Berkley and Freetown City Directories, White, 1911 - Free (Don's List) - includes Lakeville in Plymouth County

Fall River City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1915 - Free (Internet Archive)

Fall River City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1918 - Free (Internet Archive)

Fall River City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1921 - Free (Internet Archive)

Taunton City Directory, Sampson & Murdock, 1923 - Free (DistantCousin)

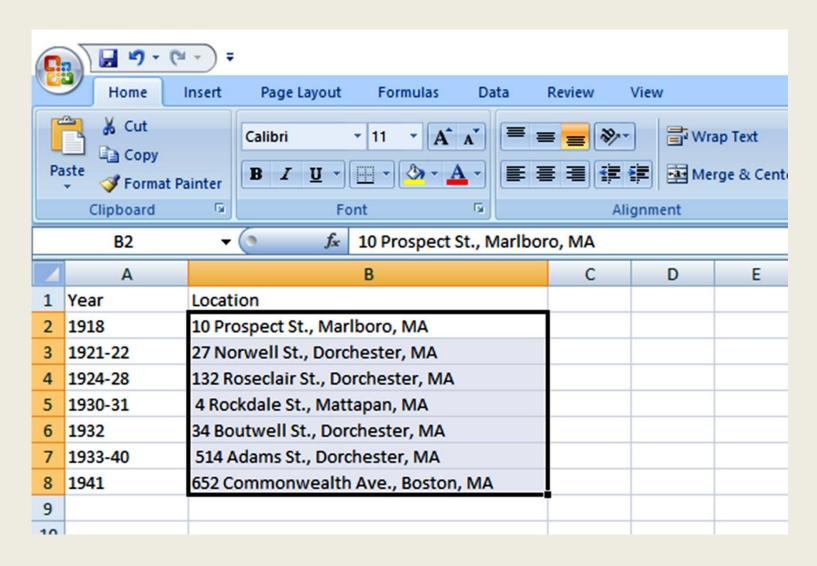


## Map Your Ancestors Homes

## To get started, follow these steps:

- Open your spreadsheet
- Select and copy all your data
- Open your web browser and go to <u>batchgeo.com</u>
- Click on the location data box with the example data in it, then paste (Ctrl+V or Cmd+V) your own data
- Check to make sure you have the proper location data columns available by clicking "Validate and Set Options"
- Select the proper location column from each drop down
- Click "Make Map" and watch as the geocoder performs its process

# Open Spreadsheet and Copy Data



## Go to batchgeo.com



make maps fe

features

pro pricing

mobile

support

blog

### Paste your location data below to map it:

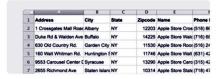
Example Address	City	State	Zip	Name	Phone Number	Group	URL
1 Crossgates Mall Road	Albany	NY	12203	Apple Store Cross Gates	(518) 869-3192	Example Group 1	http://www.apple.com/retail/
Duke Rd & Walden Ave	Buffalo	NY	14225	Apple Store Walden Galleria	(716) 685-2762	Example Group 2	http://www.apple.com/retail/
630 Old Country Rd.	Garden City	NY	11530	Apple Store Roosevelt Field	(516) 248-3347	Example Group 3	http://www.apple.com/retail/
160 Walt Whitman Rd.	Huntington Station	NY	11746	Apple Store Walt Whitman	(631) 425-1563	Example Group 3	http://www.apple.com/retail/

( Don't forget to include some header columns - You can also try our Spreadsheet Template (Excel), or hit "Map Now" and try it out with our example data.)

Validate & Set Options

Map Now

#### Create a map:



#### 1. Copy your data

From spreadsheets, to tables in web pages, databases—anywhere you can visualize a table with location data you can paste it into BatchGeo. If you are starting from scratch, we recommend



#### 2. Validate & set options

We make our best guess at your intended columns like the address, city, state, zip code, or latitude / longitude. You may want to set the options yourself if you don't like the default



#### 3. Map locations

We geocode your postcodes / addresses and make your map. It may take a few minutes depending on how many addresses you have, if you already had latitude and longitude in your data



## Paste your location data below to

10 Prospect St., Marlboro, MA

27 Norwell St., Dorchester, MA

132 Roseclair St., Dorchester, MA

4 Rockdale St., Mattapan, MA

34 Boutwell St., Dorchester, MA

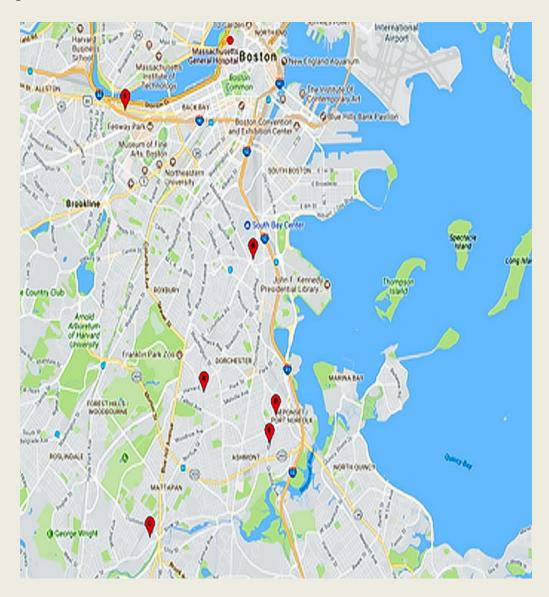
( Don't forget to include some header columns - You can also try our Spreadsheet Template (Excel), or hit "Map Ne

Validate & Set Options

Map Now

Hit - Map Now

## Family Locations in Boston, MA



make maps

features

pro prid

## Paste your location data below to

#### Location

Fornaught, County Cork, Ireland

Coolmona, County Cork, Ireland

Aghabullogue, County Cork, Ireland

Blarney, County Cork, Ireland

( Don't forget to include some header columns - You can also try our Spreadsheet Template (Excel), or hit "Map I

Validate & Set Options

Map Now

## Family Locations in Co Cork Ireland

